## Minneapolis Summer Heat

Summers in Minneapolis can be extreme. Temperatures over 100F are not uncommon as the daily records for Minneapolis-St.Paul show for July and early August

| JULY | RECORD | YEAR |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 99 | 1911 |
| 2 | 96 | 1911 |
| 3 | 100 | 1949 |
| 4 | 100 | 1949 |
| 5 | 100 | 1982 |
| 6 | 104 | 1936 |
| 7 | 101 | 1936 |
| 8 | 101 | 1936 |
| 9 | 99 | 1976 |
| 10 | 106 | 1936 |
| 11 | 106 | 1936 |
| 12 | 106 | 1936 |
| 13 | 105 | 1936 |
| 14 | 108 | 1936 |
| 15 | 102 | 1988 |
| 16 | 102 | 1926 |
| 17 | 99 | 1936 |
| 18 | 101 | 1940 |
| 19 | 100 | 1940 |
| 20 | 102 | 1901 |
| 21 | 105 | 1934 |
| 22 | 105 | 1934 |
| 23 | 105 | 1934 |
| 24 | 104 | 1941 |
| 25 | 99 | 1941 |
| 26 | 100 | 1894 |
| 27 | 104 | 1931 |
| 28 | 100 | 1955 |
| 29 | 98 | 1933 |
| 30 | 100 | 1933 |
| 31 | 105 | 1988 |
| AUGUST | RECORD | YEAR |
| 1 | 101 | 1988 |
| 2 | 99 | 1988 |
|  |  |  |

You will note no record highs have been set in recent years (since 1988) for Minneapolis in the days of so called global warming. The 1930s and early 1940s dominated the records (19) with a smaller number (4) in the great 1988 heat wave. Minneapolis summers in recent years have shown higher average temperatures due to elevated nighttime readings, characteristic of a growing metropolis with its urban heat island.

This can also be seen with the gradual decline in daily temperature range since the 1960s.


In a plot of daily maxima for every day since 1960, there is no discernible summer warming although with more El Ninos in recent decades in the warm Pacific Decadal Oscillation phase, winter maxima were higher in the last decade especially. But that would put less stress on the infrastructures not more.


In the weeks prior to the bridge collapse, there was a warm spell but temperatures did not on any day exceed record levels.


